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States Court of Appeals  
for the Third Circuit

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1-8-2008

## Daley v. Atty Gen USA

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**NOT PRECEDENTIAL**

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE THIRD CIRCUIT

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No. 07-3295

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DEON EARL DALEY,  
Petitioner

v.

ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES

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On Petition for Review of an Order  
of the Board of Immigration Appeals  
Agency No. A37 777 858  
Immigration Judge: Robert P. Owens

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Submitted Pursuant to Third Circuit LAR 34.1(a)  
January 2, 2008  
Before: SLOVITER, BARRY and WEIS, Circuit Judges

(Opinion filed: January 8, 2008)

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OPINION

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PER CURIAM

Deon Earl Daley petitions for review of an order of the Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA), which dismissed his appeal of an Immigration Judge's (IJ's) final removal order. We will deny the petition.

Daley is a native and citizen of Jamaica. He entered the U.S. at the age of 8, in 1982. He has several convictions, including a conviction in 1999 for criminal possession of a weapon. In removal proceedings, he applied for cancellation of removal, and argued that none of his convictions were valid. The Immigration Judge (IJ) determined that he was potentially eligible for cancellation, but denied relief as a matter of discretion, finding that Daley's convictions outweighed the positive factors. On appeal, the Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA) agreed with the IJ that relief was not warranted in the exercise of discretion.

We have jurisdiction to review “constitutional claims or questions of law” raised in this petition for review. INA § 242(a)(2)(D) [8 U.S.C. § 1252(a)(2)(D)]. However, pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1252(a)(2)(B), courts lack jurisdiction to review “any judgment regarding the granting of relief under section . . . 1229b . . . .” This Court has held that in reviewing decisions to deny cancellation of removal under § 1229b, the court retains jurisdiction to review nondiscretionary factors, but lacks jurisdiction to review discretionary decisions. Mendez-Moranchel v. Ashcroft, 338 F.3d 176, 178 (3d Cir. 2003). As cancellation here was denied purely on a discretionary basis, we cannot review the decision.

Daley's brief mentions “due process” and “equal protection,” but it is difficult to discern what his claims are in this regard. From what we can understand, it appears that Daley is complaining that he was found to be removable on the basis of convictions that

he believes are not valid. We do not reach the merits of his claims, as a final conviction cannot be challenged in removal proceedings. See Vargas v. Department Of Homeland Security, 451 F.3d 1105, 1107 (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2006); Giammario v. Hurney, 311 F.2d 285, 287 (3d Cir. 1962); cf. Drakes v. INS, 330 F.3d 600, 606 (3d Cir.2003) (alien may not constitutionally challenge state court conviction in § 2241 petition).<sup>1</sup>

To the extent Daley challenges his continued detention, that challenge would be properly brought in a habeas petition filed in District Court. Nnadika v. Attorney General, 484 F.3d 626, 632 (3d Cir. 2007). As Daley does not raise any other legal or constitutional issue that this court could review, we will deny the petition.

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<sup>1</sup> For this reason, Daley’s “Motion to Vacate Judgment” is denied. Daley’s “Motion to reconsider, vacate and modify the disposition Docket Number 99K076686,” is likewise denied.